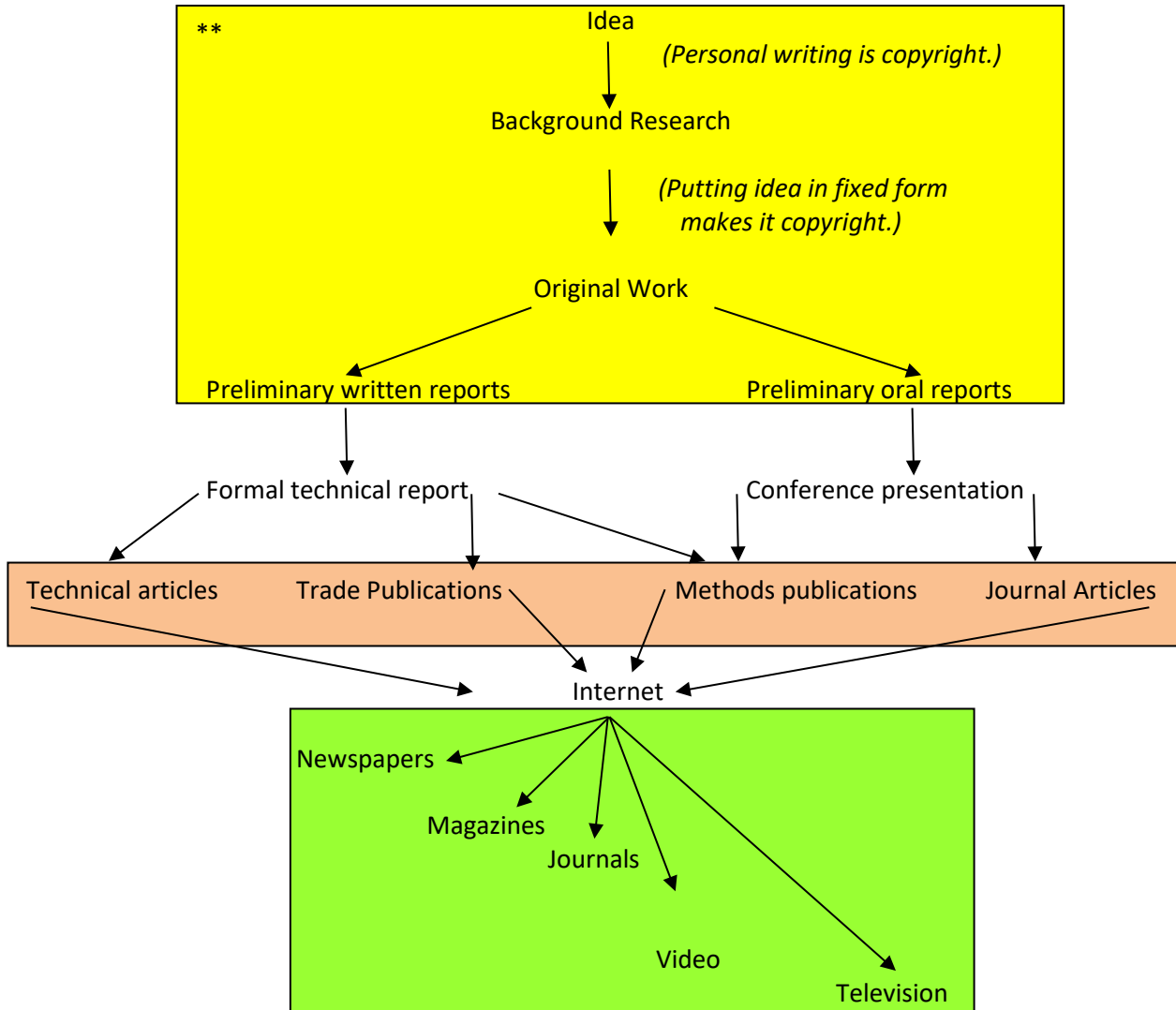


## Tip Sheet 10. Flow Chart on Copyright and the Current Process to Disseminate Primary Scientific Information\*



\*Adapted from Sherman, Theodore A. and Simon Johnson. 1990. *Modern Technical Writing*. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice Hall. Figure 15: Flow Chart Showing the Process of Dissemination of Information: p. 199. At the time of original publication, the Internet was not a publisher, and the outlets in green were considered forms of news reports.

\*\*Color treatments by Chapman. Yellow denotes activities of personal writing up to putting an idea in fixed form, i.e., the first products of copyright. Orange denotes typically the products that require an author to assign original copyright to a primary publisher. Green denotes the products that may require additional permissions to reproduce from the copyright holder or licensee. Posting to the Internet via websites, blogs, etc., may require permissions; the Internet is also the mode by which manuscripts are exchanged between the writers and publishers.

